# Thursday - February 27

# 9:30-10:45am - Algorithmic Alignment

| 32  | Qing Li, Jiahui Geng, Derui<br>Zhu, Zongxiong Chen, Kun<br>Song, Lei Ma, Fakhri Karray | Internal Activation Revision: Safeguarding Vision Language Models without Parameter Update |
|---|--|--|
| Zi Liang, Pinghui Wang, Ruofei<br>Zhang, Haibo Hu, Shuo Zhang,<br>Qingqing Ye, Nuo Xu, Yaxin<br>90 Xiao, Chen Zhang, Lizhen Cui |  | Exploring Intrinsic Alignments within Text Corpus  |
| 126   | Jiayi Zhou, Jiaming Ji, Josef<br>Dai, Yaodong Yang                                     | Sequence to Sequence Reward Modeling: Improving RLHF by Language Feedback                  |
| 182   | Hao Lang, Fei Huang, Yongbin<br>Li   | Debate Helps Weak-to-Strong Generalization   |

#### 11:15am-12:30pm - Evaluating Safety and Alignment

| 78  | Shijie Xia, Xuefeng Li, Yixin<br>Liu, Tongshuang Wu, Pengfei<br>Liu                 | Evaluating Mathematical Reasoning Beyond Accuracy                       |
|-----|---|---|
| 124 | Binxia Xu, Antonis Bikakis,<br>Daniel F.O. Onah, Andreas<br>Vlachidis, Luke Dickens | Measuring Error Alignment for Decision-Making Systems                   |
| 333 | Wenjie Fu, Huandong Wang,<br>Chen Gao, Guanghua Liu,<br>Yong Li, Tao Jiang          | MIA-Tuner: Adapting Large Language Models as Pre-training Text Detector |
| 137 | Manon Revel, Matteo<br>Cargnelutti, Tyna Eloundou,<br>Greg Leppert                  | SEAL: Systematic Error Analysis for Value Alignment                     |

# 12:30-2:30pm - Poster Session I

| 5  | Hongyi Li, Jiawei Ye, Wu Jie,<br>Tianjie Yan, 王楚, Zhixin Li                                       | JailPO: A Novel Black-box Jailbreak Framework via Preference Optimization against Aligned LLMs               |
|----|---|--|
| 8  |   | Verification of Neural Networks against Convolutional Perturbations via Parameterised Kernels                |
| 9  |   | Evaluate with the Inverse: Efficient Approximation of Latent Explanation Quality Distribution                |
| 15 | _   | SafetyPrompts: a Systematic Review of Open Datasets for Evaluating and Improving Large Language Model Safety |
| 18 | Pankayaraj Pathmanathan,<br>Souradip Chakraborty,<br>Xiangyu Liu, Yongyuan Liang,<br>Furong Huang |  |
| 42 | peng xi, Shaoliang Peng,<br>Wenjuan Tang  | IBAS:Imperceptible Backdoor Attacks in Split Learning with Limited Information                               |
| 51 | Yeeun Kim, Hyunseo Shin,<br>Eunkyung Choi, Hongseok<br>Oh, Hyunjun Kim, Wonseok<br>Hwang          |  |
| 58 |   | Partial Identifiability in Inverse Reinforcement Learning For Agents With Non-<br>Exponential Discounting    |

|      | Kaiwen Cai, Chris Xiaoxuan                             |  |
|------|--|--|
|      | Lu, Xingyu Zhao, Wei Huang,                            |  |
| 61   |  | Risk Controlled Image Retrieval  |
|      | Gonçalo Santos Paulo,                                  |  |
| 66   | Thomas Marshall, Nora                                  | Do Transformer Interpretability Mathedo Transfor to DNNs2                                    |
| 66   |  | Do Transformer Interpretability Methods Transfer to RNNs?                                    |
| 81   | Yong Zhao, Yang Deng, See-<br>Kiong Ng, Tat-Seng Chua  | Aligning Large Language Models for Faithful Integrity against Opposing<br>Argument           |
|      | Leon Lin, Hannah Brown,                                |  |
| 87   | Kenji Kawaguchi, Michael<br>Shieh                      | Single Character Perturbations Break LLM Alignment   |
|      | Eryn Rigley, Adriane                                   |  |
| 96   | Chapman, Christine Evers,<br>Will McNeill              | ME: Modelling Ethical Values for Value Alignment   |
| - 00 |  |  |
| 100  | Yun-Da Tsai, Ting-Yu Yen,<br>Keng-Te Liao, Shou-De Lin | ,  |
|      | Fengqing Jiang, Zhangchen                              |  |
| 108  | Xu, Luyao Niu, Bill Yuchen<br>Lin, Radha Poovendran    | ChatBug: A Common Vulnerability of Aligned LLMs Induced by Chat Templates                    |
|      | Zihan Guan, Mengxuan Hu,                               |  |
| 100  |  | UFID: A Unified Framework for Black-box Input-level Backdoor Detection on Diffusion Models   |
| 109  |  | Dillusion wodels   |
| 113  | Matteo Francobaldi, Michele<br>Lombardi                | SMLE: Safe Machine Learning via Embedded Overapproximation                                   |
|      | Konstantin Friedemann Pilz,                            |  |
| 119  | Lennart Heim, Nicholas Brown                           | Increased Compute Efficiency and the Diffusion of Al Capabilities                            |
| 400  |  |  |
| 133  | lan Davidson, S. S. Ravi                               | Searching for Unfairness in Algorithms' Outputs: Novel Tests and Insights                    |
| 140  | ZAITANG LI, Pin-Yu Chen,<br>Tsung-Yi Ho                | Retention Score: Quantifying Jailbreak Risks for Vision Language Models                      |
|      | Dillon Bowen, Brendan                                  |  |
|      | Murphy, Will Cai, David<br>Khachaturov, Adam Gleave,   |  |
| 144  |  | Scaling Laws for Data Poisoning in LLMs  |
|      | Qi Lin, Hengtong Lu, Caixia                            | <del>-</del>   |
| 400  |  | Data with High and Consistent Preference Difference Are Better for Reward                    |
| 166  | Jiang, Chen Wei  | Model  |
| 168  |  | Neurons to Words: A Novel Method for Automated Neural Network Interpretability and Alignment |
|      | Hantao Lou, Jiaming Ji, Kaile                          |  |
| 171  |  | Stream Aligner: Efficient Sentence-Level Alignment via Distribution Induction                |
|      |  |  |

# $2\mbox{:}30\mbox{-}3\mbox{:}45\mbox{pm}$ - Alignment Foundations and Theory

|     | Andrew Garber, Rohan<br>Subramani, Linus Luu, Mark                                |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|
| 269 | Bedaywi, Stuart Russell,<br>Scott Emmons  | Will an Al with Private Information Allow Itself to be Switched Off?             |  |
| 318 | Rubi Hudson   | Incentivizing Honesty for Conditional Predictions via Zero-Sum Competition       |  |
| 7   | Panagiotis Kouvaros,<br>Benedikt Brückner, Patrick<br>Henriksen, Alessio Lomuscio | Dynamic Back-Substitution in Bound-Propagation-Based Neural Network Verification |  |
| 299 | Grigory Neustroev, Mirco<br>Giacobbe, Anna Lukina                                 | Neural Continuous-Time Supermartingale Certificates                              |  |

#### Friday - February 28

# 9:30-10:45am - Human-Centered Alignment

| 34  | Jingwen Wang,<br>Dehui du, Lili<br>Tian, Yikang<br>Chen, Yida Li,<br>YiYang Li                                       | ERCI: An Explainable Experience Replay Approach with Causal Inference for Deep Reinforcement Learning |
|-----|--|---|
| 63  | Gavin Witsken,<br>Igor Crk, Eren<br>Gultepe  | LLMs in the Classroom: Outcomes and Perceptions of Questions Written with the Aid of Al               |
| 300 | Michaela Benk,<br>Léane<br>Wettstein,<br>Nadine<br>Schlicker,<br>Florian von<br>Wangenheim,<br>Nicolas<br>Scharowski | Bridging the Knowledge Gap: Understanding User Expectations for Trustworthy LLM Standards             |
| 230 | Sadanand<br>Modak, Noah<br>Tobias Patton,<br>Isil Dillig,<br>Joydeep<br>Biswas                                       | From Vision to Preferences: Neurosymbolic Programming for Personalized Robotics                       |

# 11:15am-12:30pm - Security and Robustness

| 30  | Xiaomeng Hu,<br>Pin-Yu Chen,<br>Tsung-Yi Ho  | Token Highlighter: Inspecting and Mitigating Jailbreak Prompts for Large Language Models                    |
|-----|--|---|
| 62  | Jonathan Nöther,<br>Adish Singla,<br>Goran Radanovic   | Text-Diffusion Red-Teaming of Large Language Models: Unveiling Harmful Behaviors with Proximity Constraints |
| 218 | Tom Tseng, Euan<br>McLean, Kellin<br>Pelrine, Tony<br>Tong Wang,<br>Adam Gleave  | Can Go Als be adversarially robust?   |
| 330 | Pierre Peigné,<br>Mikolaj Kniejski,<br>Filip Sondej,<br>Matthieu David,<br>Jason Hoelscher-<br>Obermaier,<br>Christian<br>Schroeder de<br>Witt, Esben Kran | Multi-Agent Security Tax: Trading Off Security and Collaboration Capabilities in Multi-Agent Systems        |

# 12:30-2:30pm - Poster Session II

|     | Yongqi Li, Xin |  |
|-----|----------------|--|
|     | Miao, Mayi Xu, | Strong Empowered and Aligned Weak Mastered Annotation for Weak-to-Strong |
| 173 | Tieyun Qian    | Generalization   |

|     | Konstantin Kaulen,<br>Matthias König,   | Dynamic Algorithm Termination for Branch-and-Bound-based Neural Network                                    |
|-----|---|--|
| 189 | Holger Hoos   | Verification   |
| 196 | Francis Rhys<br>Ward  | Towards a Theory of Al Personhood  |
| 198 |   | \$\textit{MMJ-Bench}\$: A Comprehensive Study on Jailbreak Attacks and Defenses for Vision Language Models |
| 199 |   | Sequential Decision Making in Stochastic Games with Incomplete Preferences over Temporal Objectives        |
| 213 | Xiang Zheng,<br>Longxiang WANG,<br>Yi Liu, Xingjun Ma,<br>Chao Shen, Cong<br>Wang   | CALM: Curiosity-Driven Auditing for Large Language Models  |
| 215 | Lin Ling, Fazle<br>Rabbi, Song<br>Wang, Jinqiu Yang   | Bias Unveiled: Investigating Social Bias in LLM-Generated Code   |
| 221 |   | SafeInfer: Context Adaptive Decoding Time Safety Alignment for Large Language Models                       |
| 222 | Prashant Trivedi,<br>Souradip<br>Chakraborty,<br>Avinash Reddy,<br>Vaneet Aggarwal,<br>Amrit Singh Bedi,<br>George K. Atia  | Align-Pro: A Principled Approach to Prompt Optimization for LLM Alignment                                  |
| 229 | Margaret Kroll,<br>Kelsey Kraus   | Maximizing Signal in Human-Model Preference Alignment  |
| 245 | Raghav Gupta,<br>Ryan Sullivan,<br>Yunxuan Li,<br>Samrat Phatale,   | Robust Multi-Objective Preference Alignment with Online DPO  |
|     | Soumyendu<br>Sarkar, Ashwin<br>Ramesh Babu,<br>Sajad Mousavi,<br>Vineet Gundecha,<br>Sahand<br>Ghorbanpour,<br>Avisek Naug,<br>Ricardo Luna<br>Gutierrez, Antonio | Reinforcement Learning Platform for Adversarial Black-box Attacks with Custom                              |
| 246 |   | Distortion Filters   |
| 250 | Huiwen Wu, Deyi<br>Zhang, Xiaohan Li,   |  |

|     | Jiafei Wu, Zhe Liu   |   |
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| 260 | Aidan Kierans,<br>Avijit Ghosh,<br>Hananel Hazan,<br>Shiri Dori-Hacohen                      | Quantifying Misalignment Between Agents   |
| 266 | Saaduddin<br>Mahmud, Mason<br>Nakamura,<br>Shlomo Zilberstein                                |   |
| 267 | Wenhao Liao,<br>Sineng Yan,<br>Youqian Zhang,<br>Xinwei Zhai,<br>Yuanyuan Wang,<br>Eugene Fu | Is Your Autonomous Vehicle Safe? Understanding the Threat of Electromagnetic Signal Injection Attacks                               |
| 268 | Karl Elbakian,<br>Samuel Carton  | Retrieving Versus Understanding Extractive Evidence in Few-Shot Learning  |
| 272 | Selin Chun, Daejin<br>Choi, Taekyoung<br>Kwon  | Political Bias Prediction Models Focus on Source Cues, Not Semantics  |
| 280 | Duanyu Feng,<br>Bowen Qin, Chen<br>Huang, Youcheng<br>Huang, Zheng<br>Zhang, Wenqiang<br>Lei | Legend: Leveraging Representation Engineering to Annotate Safety Margin for Preference Datasets                                     |
| 281 |  | Sequential Preference Optimization: Multi-Dimensional Preference Alignment With Implicit Reward Modeling                            |
| 282 |  | Al Emergency Preparedness: Examining the federal government's ability to detect and respond to Al-related national security threats |
| 294 | Emir Demirović,<br>Christian Schilling,<br>Anna Lukina                                       | In Search of Trees: Decision-Tree Policy Synthesis for Black-Box Systems via Search   |
| 328 |  | Generalizing Alignment Paradigm of Text-to-Image Generation with Preferences through \$f\$-divergence Minimization                  |